

PFC WORDLIST

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
1	Abortion	abort	abortion			have an abortion anti-abortion campaigners
2	Absolute			absolute	Absolutely	have absolute confidence absolutely amazing
3	Abstract		abstract / abstraction	abstract		abstract idea /concept
4	Accept	accept	acceptance	acceptable / unacceptable	acceptably	glad to accept / happy to accept / be / seem / make sth acceptable
5	Accompany	accompany	accompaniment	accompanied		be accompanied by someone
6	Accountable	account	account accountability	accountable		on account of bank account make someone / hold someone accountable for sth
7	Accumulate	accumulate	accumulation	accumulated		slowly / rapidly accumulate begin to accumulate lead to / prevent accumulation
8	Accustomed			accustomed		be / become / get accustomed to something
9	Acknowledge	acknowledge	acknowledgement			openly / publicly acknowledge acknowledgement from someone
10	Additive	add	addition	additive		food additive
11	Adjust	adjust	adjustment	adjustable		quickly adjust / be difficult / hard to adjust fully adjustable
12	Administer	administer	administration	administrative		administer an exam administrative duties
13	address	address				address an issue/address the audience
14	Advance		Advance/advancement	advanced		in advance/ advanced level

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15	Agenda		agenda			political/economic/legislative/ domestic etc agenda set an agenda
16	Aircraft		aircraft			
17	Allocate	allocate	allocation			allocate sth for/ to sth allocate time / money
18	Allowance	allow	allowance			weekly / daily allowance get / receive allowance
19	Ally	ally	ally			have an ally/ find an ally ally yourself to/ with someone
20	Alter	alter	alteration			make alterations / undergo alteration
21	Ambiguity		ambiguousness ambiguity	ambiguous	ambiguously	Ambiguous smile Ambiguous reply
22	Analyst	analyse	analyst analysis	analytical		analyse carefully/critically/fully in depth / detailed /objective analysis leading / computer / business / political analyst
23	Ancestor		ancestor ancestry			common ancestry claim / have / share ancestry
24	Angle		angle			from an angle / angle of / angle between
25	Anonymous		anonymity	anonymous	anonymously	anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous author of a collection of poems
26	Apologize	apologize	apology	apologetic		be/feel/look/sound apologetic make an apology / expect an apology apologize for something apologize to someone
27	Appendix		appendix			something in the appendix

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28	Applaud	applaud	applause			
29	Appoint	appoint	appointment			appoint someone to do something / appoint someone as something make an appointment
30	Approach	approach	approach	approachable		approach somebody for something approach a problem /task the approach of something
31	Arch		arch			
32	Arise	arise				arise from / arise out of
33	Artificial			artificial	artificially	artificial flowers / light
34	Ash		ash			
35	Assert	assert	assertion assertiveness	assertive	assertively	assert your rights/independence/superiority
36	Atmosphere		atmosphere			
37	Attain	attain	attainability	attainable		perfectly / fully / easily attainable
38	Attempt	attempt	attempt	attempted		attempt to do sth / attempt at doing sth attempted murder/ suicide
39	Attorney		attorney			
40	Attribute	attribute	attribute attribution	attributive		attribute sth to s.o
41	Authority	authorize	authority	authoritarian / authoritative		deny / refuse / reject / undermine authority authorize sb to do sth
42	Automatic			automatic	automatically	automatic car
43	Axe		axe			
44	Backbone		backbone			
45	Barrel		barrel			

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46	Basis	base	basis	basic	basically	base sth on sth basis for on a ...basis
47	Beak		beak			bird beak
48	Bear	bear		bearable/ unbearable		to be/ become bearable to make sth bearable
49	Beast		beast	beastly		
50	Bend	bend				bend over / down
51	Beneath				beneath	
52	Beneficiary		beneficiary			beneficiary of
53	Bet	bet				
54	Bias		bias	biased		political / gender / racial bias
55	Bid	bid	bid			bid against / bid for make / place a bid
56	Bind	bind		binding		be bound to
57	Blade		blade			
58	Boost	boost	boost booster	boosted		give sb / provide sb with boost / boost somebody's confidence confidence booster
59	Border		border			on the border / across the border / cross the border
60	Bother	bother	bother			bother to do something
61	Bound	bound	bound			within the bounds / out of bounds bound to do something
62	Boundary		boundary			common / northern / state boundary
63	Breadth		breadth			breadth of sth

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64	Breed	breed	breed			rare breed / pure breed
65	Bribe	bribe	bribe bribery			bribe someone to do sth bribe someone with sth
66	Brief	brief		brief	briefly	
67	Broad	broaden		broad		broad range broaden your horizons
68	Brush	brush	brush			brush your hair / teeth
69	Bubble		bubble			
70	Bulk		bulk			bulk of something
71	Bundle	bundle	bundle	bundled		bundle of something in a bundle
72	Campaign	campaign	campaign			launch / start / organise / run / manage a campaign
73	Candidate		candidate			
74	Capable /Incapable (of)		capability	capable / incapable		have capability be capable of doing something
75	Captain		captain			
76	Capture	capture	capture/ captive	captured		try to / manage to / attempt to capture
77	Careless	care	care carelessness	careless	carelessly	take care / provide someone with care / care about become / get / grow careless
78	Carriage		carriage			horse-drawn carriage/ train carriage

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79	Casualty		casualty			road casualties civilian casualties cause/inflict casualties
80	Category	categorize	category			categorize into put sth into a category
81	Cater	cater				cater for needs
82	Cease	cease	ceasefire			declare /negotiate ceasefire cease to exist
83	Century		century			Bride of the Century
84	Ceremony		ceremony	ceremonial		brief / formal / official ceremony
85	Chamber		chamber			
86	Cheat	cheat	cheat / cheater			cheat on someone / turn someone into a cheat
87	Chief		chief		chiefly	chief of police / staff
88	Chin		chin			
89	Cite	cite	citation	cited		works cited
90	Civil		civilian	civil		be civil to someone civil war
91	Clap	clap	clap			give someone a big clap / clap loudly
92	Client		client			
93	Cliff		cliff			
94	Coal		coal			

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95	Code	code	code encode	coded/ encoded		break / write in code / a code of behaviour / conduct/ practice
96	Collapse	collapse				collapse from sth
97	collaborate	collaborate	collaboration	collaborative		collaborate with someone / on something collaborate in doing sth
98	Colonise	colonise	colony	colonised		establish a colony
99	Comfort	comfort	comfort	comfortable / comforting		find / get / seek comfort
100	Comment	comment	comment			have / make a comment comment on / about something to someone
101	Commentary		commentary			radio / sports / news commentary
102	Commerce		commerce	commercial		cinema / radio / TV commercial do / make a commercial domestic / international commerce
103	Commodity		commodity			basic / common / cheap commodity
104	Company	accompany	company			Film company Food company
105	Compatible (with)/Incompatible			compatible / incompatible		compatible with
106	Compensate	compensate	compensation	compensated		compensate for something get / receive / gain compensation

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107	Compile	compile	compilation			compile something from / for sth a compilation of
108	Component		component			
109	Compose	compose	composer / composition			compose sth
110	Comprehensive	comprehend	comprehension	comprehensive / comprehensible		extremely / fully / quite comprehensive
111	Comprise	comprise		comprised		be comprised of
112	Compromise	compromise	compromise	compromised		agree on / arrive at / come to / reach a compromise
113	Concern	concern	concern	concerned		concerned about
114	concrete			concrete	concretely	concrete evidence
115	Conclude	conclude	conclusion	conclusive		come to a conclusion / in conclusion
116	Confirm	confirm	confirmation	confirmed		wait for / have / get confirmation
117	Confidential		confidentiality	confidential	confidentially	keep records confidential strictly confidential confidential report
118	Conform	conform	conformity conformist			conform to
119	Conscience		conscience			
120	Conscious		consciousness	conscious / unconscious	consciously / unconsciously	be conscious of sth
121	Consensus		consensus			arrive at / reach a consensus
122	Conservative		conservatism	conservative		

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123	Consistent		(in)consistency	(in)consistent		consistent with
124	Constant			constant		remain / stay constant
125	Constitute	constitute	constitution			draw up / prepare / adopt / enact a constitution
126	Constrain	constrain	constraint	constrained		constraint on
127	Consult	consult	consultation / consultant			consult sb about sth
128	contaminate	contaminate	contamination	contaminated		
129	Contest		contest / contestant			
130	Continent		continent			
131	Contradict	contradict	contradiction			
132	Contrary		contrariness	contrary	contrarily	on the contrary
133	Controversial		controversy	Controversial		cause / create controversy
134	Convene	convene	convention	conventional	conventionally	annual / international convention
135	Coordinate	coordinate	coordination	coordinated		coordinate with / lack of coordination color coordinated
136	Corporate			corporate		
137	Correlation	correlate	correlation	correlative		strong/high/close/significant correlation
138	Correspond	correspond	correspondence			correspond to

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139	Cotton		cotton			
140	Coverage	cover	coverage			live coverage
141	Crack	crack	crack			
142	Craft		craft			
143	Creation	create	creation / creativity / creator	creative	creatively	
144	Creature		creature			
145	Criteria		Criteria (pl) Criterion(sg)			
146	Crown		crown			
147	Crucial			crucial		crucial for / crucial to
148	Cultivate	cultivate	cultivation	cultivated		
149	Curse	curse	curse			curse for
150	cynical			cynical		
151	Dare	dare	dare	daring		How dare you ! I dare you to ...
152	Dam		dam			build a dam
153	Data		data			collect data
154	Debate	debate	debate	debatable		debate about / on debate between have a debate
155	Decade		decade			

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156	Deceive	deceive	deception / deceit	deceptive		
157	Declare	declare	declaration	declarative		declare a state of emergency declare a war declare something illegal/invalid etc declare bankrupt/ independence
158	Deed		deed			
159	Deer		deer			
160	Defeat	defeat	defeat	(un)defeated		accept / admit defeat
161	Defend	defend	defense	defensive		defend against
162	Deficit		deficit			budget/trade deficit deficit in food supply
163	Delicate		delicacy	delicate		
164	Derive	derive				derive from
165	Depress	depress	depression	depressive depressed depressing	depressively	feel depressed
166	Deserve		deserve			
167	Desire	desire	desire			desire for sth
168	Despair		despair / desperation			in / with despair
169	Detect	detect	detection/ detective			
170	Deviate	deviate	deviation			deviate from
171	Diagnose	diagnose	diagnosis			to diagnose correctly/ wrongly to make / give diagnosis

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172	Dialect		dialect			Chinese/Yorkshire dialect local dialect
173	Dictate	dictate	dictator dictatorship	dictatorial		dictate the terms of an agreement dictatorial government
174	Disguise	disguise	disguise			disguise yourself as somebody/something
175	Dispute	dispute	dispute	disputed (border/ territory/goal)		a bitter/long-running dispute dispute over a problem a pay/legal/trade dispute to be in dispute with someone hotly disputed (passive)
176	Distract	distract	distraction	distracted		distract somebody/something from something
177	Devote	devote	devotion	devoted		devote yourself to sth devoted to show devotion
178	Differentiate	differentiate		different		differentiate between differentiate from
179	Dig	dig	digger			dig for sth
180	Dimension		dimension	dimensional		in two / three dimensions
181	Diminish	diminish				
182	Dine	dine	dinner			dine out
183	Direct	direct	director	direct		direct a film / film director be extremely / very / quite direct
184	Discriminate	discriminate	discrimination			discriminate positively/ unfairly discriminate against age / class / gender / race discrimination against somebody

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185	Dismiss	dismiss	dismissal	dismissive dismissed		dismissal of somebody reason for dismissal class / meeting is dismissed
186	Disobey	disobey / obey	disobedience / obedience	obedient/disobedient		disobedience to somebody punish somebody for disobedience
187	Display	display	display			clearly/ prominently/ proudly display
188	Dispose	dispose	disposal	disposable		rubbish/ sewage/ waste disposal dispose of sth
189	Disregard	disregard	disregard			demonstrate / show disregard for / of sth
190	Disrespect	disrespect	disrespect	(dis)respectful		have/ show/ treat somebody with disrespect
191	Dissimilar			dissimilar / similar		be / appear / look dissimilar from / to
192	Dissolve	dissolve	dissolver dissolvent	dissolvable		
193	Distinct		distinction	distinct / distinctive		become / remain distinct crucial/ important/ main distinction between
194	Distort	distort	distortion			seriously/ severely distort sth cause/ create/ lead to distortion of sth
195	Ditch	ditch	ditch			deep/ wide shallow ditch
196	Diversity	diversify	diversity	diverse	diversely	growing/ considerable ethnic/ genetic diversity diversity in / of sth
197	Domain		Domain			private / public domain

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198	Domestic	domesticate		domestic domesticated		domestic market/ economy/ pets
199	Dominate	dominate	dominance / domination	dominant	dominantly	achieve/ assert dominance over sb/sthg seem/ become/ remain dominant largely/ increasingly dominate complete/ cultural/ political domination
200	Dove		dove			peace dove
201	Downward			downward	downwards	
202	Drag	drag				
203	drawback					the drawbacks of sth
204	Drawer		drawer			open/ pull a drawer
205	Drugstore		drugstore			
206	Eager			eager	eagerly	appear/ seem eager
207	Ease	ease	ease	easy	easily	great/ remarkable ease in begin to / try to ease
208	Edge		edge			on the edge
209	Elastic			elastic		elastic band
210	Element		element			basic/ crucial/ essential element
211	Eliminate	eliminate	elimination			eliminate from
212	Emerge	emerge	emergence			emerge from/ into emergence of

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213	emit	emit	emission			carbon dioxide emissions/ emission levels to cut/ reduce emissions
214	Emphasis	emphasize	emphasis	emphatic		place/ emphasis on considerable/ great emphasis strongly emphasize
215	Enable	enable		enabling		enable sb / sth to do sth
216	Endurance	endure	endurance	endurable		endurance test endure doing sth
217	Enemy		enemy			defeat/ destroy/ confront/ face an enemy
218	Energetic	energize	energy	energetic		renewable/ nuclear/ solar energy generate/ supply/ consume energy
219	Enforce	enforce	enforcement	enforced		fully/ strictly enforced strict/ effective enforcement law/ legal/ police enforcement enforce a law / rule / policy
220	Engage	engage	engagement	engaged / engaging		engage s in sth previous/ prior engagement deeply/ heavily engaged
221	Entitle	entitle	entitlement	entitled		be entitled to do sth entitle sb to do sth entitlement to holiday/ benefit/ pension entitlement
222	Essence		essence			real/ true essence
223	Estimate	estimate overestimate underestimate	estimate / (under/ over)estimation	(under/ over)estimated		difficult to/ hard to estimate early/ initial estimate make an estimate
224	Ethics		ethics	ethical/unethical	(un)ethically	personal/ business medical ethics

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225	Ethnic			ethnic		ethnic origin/ ethnic violence
226	Evidence		evidence	evident	evidently	convincing/ decisive evidence it is evident that ...
227	Evolution	evolve	evolution	evolved		gradual/ rapid/ natural evolution evolve from/ evolve into
228	Examine	examine	examination			fully/ properly examine careful/ detailed/ full examination
229	Exceed	exceed				expected to/ likely to exceed
230	Excess		excess	excessive		excess of
231	Executive	execute	executive	executive		Chief Executive Officer (CEO)/ executive decision
232	Exhibit	exhibit	exhibition			small/ important/ major exhibition exhibit symptoms
233	Exit	exit	exit			
234	Expense		expense	expensive		leading/ medical/ travel expenses
235	Expertise		expertise/ expert			lack/ need / require expertise
236	Exploit	exploit	exploitation			military/ sexual exploit be open to/ be vulnerable to exploitation
237	Export	export	exportability	exportable		
238	eyebrow					

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239	Facilitate	facilitate	facilitation/ facilitator			further facilitate
240	Facility		facility			childcare/ leisure facilities
241	Fade	fade				quickly fade/ fade away/ begin to fade
242	feasible		feasibility	feasible/ infeasible		economically/technically/ politically feasible
243	Feast		feast			have a feast
244	Fellow		fellow	fellow		fellow traveller
245	Fierce			fierce	fiercely	fierce attack/ opposition/ criticism
246	File	file	file			alphabetically file fat/ thick/ secret/ case file
247	Fine	fine	fine	fined		pay a (high) fine a library/ parking fine
248	Finite/Infinite		infinity	finite/infinite		finite resources infinity of sth
249	Fitness		fitness	fit		
250	Flame		flame			
251	Flesh		flesh			
252	Flood	flood	flood	flooded		
253	Fluctuate	fluctuate	fluctuation			sharply/ considerably fluctuate fluctuate between A and B cause fluctuation
254	Fond		fondness	fond		be fond of great/ special fondness

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255	Forever				forever	forever and ever go on forever
256	Foresee	foresee				foresee consequences/problems/ challenges
257	Foster	foster		foster		Foster a child Foster family/kid
258	Foundation	found	foundation	founded		The British Heart Foundation
259	Frozen	freeze	freezer	frozen		freeze to death
260	Fundamental			fundamental		seem/ remain/ consider sth/ regard sth as fundamental truly
261	Funeral		funeral			funeral ceremony/ service
262	Fur		fur	furry		thick/ soft/ artificial/ fake fur
263	Furnish	furnish	furniture	furnished		fully furnished/ garden furniture
264	Furthermore				furthermore	
265	Gain	gain	gain			gain control/ power/ reputation financial/ economic gain
266	Gap		gap			gap between
267	Genius			genius		
268	Gentle		gentleman	gentle	gently	appear/ look/ seem gentle perfect/ real/ true gentleman
269	Gifted		gift	gifted		be gifted in
270	Glove		glove			gardening/ surgical/ oven gloves

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271	Glue	glue	glue			put on glue
272	Grab	grab				try to/ manage to grab
273	Grain		grain			
274	Grease		grease			covered in grease/ remove/ dissolve grease
275	Grand		grandness	grand	grandly	
276	Gravity		gravity			force of gravity
277	Grind	grind	grinder			
278	Guarantee	guarantee	guarantee	guaranteed		full/ life time guarantee
279	Guideline	guide	guideline	guided		practical/ clear/ helpful guidelines develop/ draw up/ offer/ stick to guidelines
280	Hang	hang				hang upside down/ hang from a place
281	Hardship		hardship	hard		cause/ endure/ experience/ face hardships
282	Harvest	harvest	harvest/ harvester			good/ large / rich harvest
283	Haste		haste	hasty	hastily	frantic/ great haste with / without haste
284	Hay		hay			
285	Heel		heel			high-heels
286	Hence				Hence	

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287	Hero		hero / heroine			great/ brave hero become/ turn into a hero
288	Hierarchy		hierarchy	hierarchical	hierarchically	hierarchical structure/ organisation
289	Hinder	hinder	hindrance			be likely to/ tend to hinder without hindrance
290	Hip		hip			
291	Hire	hire	hire	hired		hire charge/ cost/ for hire hire locally/ by the day/ by the week
292	Historian		historian/ history	historical	historically	contemporary/ early/ recent history throughout history change the course of history
293	Hollow			hollow		dark/ natural/ deep hollow
294	Holy			holy		holy city/ man/ book
295	Hook		hook	hooked		be/ become/ get hooked
296	Hopeless /Hopeful	hope	hope	hopeless /hopeful	hopefully	hope for/ look seem hopeless
297	Hostile		hostility	hostile		hostile to/towards
298	Horizon		horizon			northern/ southern/ distant horizon broaden/ expand/ widen horizons
299	Horizontal/Vertical			horizontal/vertical	horizontally/ vertically	Horizontal/Vertical line
300	Humble			humble	humbly	in my humble opinion/ humble apologies

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301	humid	humidify	humidity	humid		a humid climate/ high/ low humidity humidity level
302	Hunger		hunger	hungry		extreme hunger/ feel hunger become/ get/ make sb hungry
303	Hunt	hunt	hunter/ hunting			fox/ seal/ tiger hunt massive/ nationwide hunt treasure hunt
304	Hypothetical		hypothesis	hypothetical	hypothetically	acceptable/ working hypothesis entirely/ purely/ totally hypothetical
305	Identical			identical	identically	look/ seem identical identical to / with
306	Ideological		Ideology	Ideological	Ideologically	dominant/ official/ capitalist/ socialist ideology
307	Idle			idle	idly	remain/ leave/ make sth idle
308	Ignorant	ignore	ignorance	ignorant		show ignorance appear/ seem/ seem/ remain ignorant
309	Illegal/Legal	legalize	legality	Illegal /Legal		become/ be legal challenge/ question/ assert/ recognise legality
310	Imitate	imitate	imitation	imitated		accurate/ good/ poor imitation
311	Immense			immense	immensely	
312	Immigrant	Immigrate	Immigrant Immigration			illegal/ foreign immigrant illegal/ large-scale/ immigration immigration rules/ officer/ service immigrate from / to

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313	Implication	implicate	implication			be implicated in sth considerable/ crucial/ major/ important implications
314	Import	import	importation	imported		
315	Imprison	imprison	imprisonment			falsely/ wrongly/ temporarily imprison ten years/ immediate / life imprisonment
316	Improbable/probable		probability	improbable/probable	probably	highly probable probable outcome/ result/ consequence
317	Improper/Proper			improper/proper	properly	proper way/ place
318	Impure/Pure		purity / impurity	impure/pure	purely	pure silk pure chance/ coincidence purity of tap water
319	Inaccessible/Accessible	access	access/ (in) accessibility	inaccessible/accessible		make sth/ become/ remain accessible
320	Incentive		incentive			big/ considerable/ sufficient/ more/ less/ financial incentive
321	in charge					
322	Incident		incident incidence	incidental	incidentally	major/ serious incident
323	indifferent		indifference	indifferent		show indifference to/towards sth
324	Inherit	inherit	inheritance			inheritance from sb large/ small inheritance
325	Inclusive	include	inclusion	inclusive/ included		possible inclusion all inclusive
326	Incorporate	incorporate		incorporated		incorporate sth into / in sth

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327	Incurable/curable	cure	cure	incurable/curable		incurable disease/ illness
328	Indefinite /definite			indefinite /definite	(in)definitely	Indefinite/definite article
329	Independence		independence	independent	independently	become/ feel/ make somebody independent full/ total independence enjoy/ value independence
330	Indirect			indirect	indirectly	Indirect speech
331	Inevitable			Inevitable	inevitably	inevitable result/ consequence
332	Infrastructure		infrastructure			
333	Inherent			Inherent	Inherently	be inherent in sth
334	Inhibit	inhibit	inhibition			tend to/ severely inhibit inhibit someone from sth
335	Initiate	initiate	initiative			take the initiative/ have initiative
336	Inner			inner		find your inner motivation
337	Innovate	innovate	innovation	innovative		successful/ scientific innovation
338	Inordinate		inordinateness	inordinate	inordinately	inordinate amount of time inordinate number of problems
339	Insight		Insight			have/ gain/ get insight into
340	Insist	insist	insistence	insistent	insistently	insist on sth become/ remain insistent
341	Inspect	inspect	inspection/ inspector			carefully/ thoroughly inspect carry out / conduct inspection
342	Instruct	instruct	instruction/ instructor			carefully/ explicitly instruct proper/formal instruction

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343	Insufficient/Sufficient			insufficient/sufficient	insufficiently/ sufficiently	prove insufficient
344	Integral	integrate	integration	integral		integrate into / with encourage/ achieve/ speed up/ require/ lead to integration integral part of sth
345	Intense	intensify	intensity	intensive/ intense	intensively	tend to/ be likely to intensify high/ low intensity intensive care
346	Internal /External			internal /external	internally /externally	
347	Intervene	intervene	intervention			to intervene directly a police/ military intervention
348	Invade	invade	invasion/ invader	invaded		military invasion fear of invasion invasion of privacy
349	Invaluable	value	value	invaluable/ valuable		remain/ make sth invaluable
350	Irrational/rational			Irrational/rational	(ir)rationally	quite/ totally irrational
351	Isolate	isolate	isolation	isolated		political/ complete/social isolation isolate somebody from sb / sth
352	jail					
353	Jaw		jaw			
354	Jewel		jewel/ jewellery			
355	Joint		joint			knee/ hip/ elbow joint
356	Kingdom		kingdom			
357	Lab		lab/ laboratory			

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
358	Label	label	label			put a label on sth correctly/ falsely/ properly/ wrongly label
359	Labour		labour/ labourer			physical/ hard labour cheap/ child labour
360	Ladder		ladder			climb a ladder
361	Lately			late	lately	
362	Lay	lay				lay eggs/ lay sth out
363	Layer		layer			thin/ thick layer
364	League		league			at the bottom / top of the league/ be in a different league
365	Lean	lean				lean on somebody lean towards
366	Liable		liability	liable		Liable for something Liable to do sth
367	Liberal	liberate	liberty	liberal		liberal leader/ party personal/ political/ religious liberty
368	Lid		lid			put a lid on sth
369	Life expectancy		life expectancy			
370	Lifelong			lifelong		lifelong learning
371	Lifetime		lifetime			in your lifetime lifetime income/ employment/ experience
372	Likewise				likewise	
373	Limb		limb			broken/ injured/ stiff limb

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
374	Lift					lifted the ban on sth lift sb's spirits
375	Literal			literal	literally	literal meaning/sense/interpretation
376	Load	load	load	loaded		heavy/ work/ full load
377	Lodging		lodging			lodging house
378	Log		log			keep a log/ web log
379	Logic		logic	logical/ illogical	logically	
380	Longevity					
381	Lord		lord			Good Lord!
382	Loyal		loyalty	loyal		extremely/ very loyal show loyalty to/ for/ from
383	Magic		magic/ magician	magical	magically	Pure/ black magic truly/ totally magical do magic
384	Major		majority	major		big/ vast majority majority of
385	Mall		mall			shopping mall
386	Manipulate	manipulate	manipulation/ manipulator	manipulative		Easily/ deliberately manipulate careful/ clever/ deliberate manipulation
387	Mankind		mankind			history of mankind
388	Marker		marker			board marker
389	Massive		mass/ masses	massive		enormous / huge / large mass massive heart attack massive argument

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
390	Master	master	master			master and servant master the art of sth
391	Mat		mat			yoga mat
392	Mate		mate			class/ team/work mate
393	Maximum	maximize	maximum	maximum		maximum amount / number maximize opportunities/chances
394	Meantime				meantime	in the meantime
395	Meanwhile				meanwhile	
396	Mechanism		mechanism mechanic	mechanical	mechanically	locking/ steering mechanism avoidance/ control/defense mechanism
397	Melt	melt		melting melted		melt away
398	Memorial		memorial	memorial		memorial /ceremony service
399	Mentality		mentality	mental	mentally	mentality of teenagers mental illness
400	Merchant		merchant merchandise			rich/powerful merchant buy/ sell merchandise
401	Mere			mere	merely	mere coincidence mere fact
402	Messenger	message	messenger message			don't shoot the messenger
403	Midst		midst			in the midst of
404	Migrate	migrate	migration migrant			migrant worker migrate from/ into/ to
405	Mild			mild	mildly	mild weather/ illness

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
406	Military		military	military	militarily	military forces military action
407	Minimal			minimal minimum		
408	Maximum			maximum		
409	Mining		mining mine miner			coal mine
410	Minority		minority	minority		discriminate against minority groups
411	Mixed	mix	mixture	mixed		ethnically/socially/ racially mixed
412	Mode		mode			normal mode
413	Moderate		moderation	moderate		in moderation moderate amount of sth
414	Modest		modesty	modest	modestly	show modesty
415	Modify	modify	modification	modified		genetically- modified food
416	Monitor	monitor	monitor	monitorial		baby monitor monitor sb's cholesterol levels
417	Motionless		motion	motionless		absolutely / virtually motionless
418	Motivate	motivate	motivation	motivated		poor/low motivation lack/lose motivation
419	Motive		motive			motive behind/ for sth
420	Multiple			multiple		multiple choice
421	Multiply	multiply	multiplication	multiplied		
422	Muscle		muscle			

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
423	Mutual			mutual	mutually	mutual trust/ respect/ understanding
424	Namely				namely	
425	Neat		neatness	neat	neatly	
426	Neglect	neglect	negligence	neglected/ negligent		be accused of/ guilty of negligence
427	negotiate	negotiate	negotiation negotiator	a negotiated agreement/settlement / solution		negotiate with sb negotiate for a contract negotiate an agreement negotiate business deals
428	Nerve		nerve	nervous		calm/steady your nerves nervous smile/laugh/look/glance
429	Neutral			neutral		remain/stay neutral
430	Nevertheless				nevertheless	
431	Noble		nobility	noble		noble family/ blood
432	Nonetheless				nonetheless	
433	Norm		norm	normal		become the norm/ social/ cultural norms
434	Notable	note	note notion	notable	notably	notion of sth notable example/achievement/ success
435	Nuclear			nuclear		nuclear power
436	Nuisance		Nuisance			awful/ terrible nuisance
437	Numerous	number	number	numerous		numerous occasions
438	Nut		nut			

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
439	Obedience	(dis)obey	(dis)obedience	(dis)obedient	(dis)obediently	obedience to
440	obliged		obligation	obliged obligatory		to be/feel obliged to do sth to be obligatory for sb to do sth
441	Omit	omit	omission			
442	Ongoing			ongoing		ongoing project / research
443	Operate	operate	operation			operate (machinery)
444	Option		option	optional		have an option
445	Otherwise				otherwise	
446	Outbreak		outbreak			outbreak of disease
447	Outcome		outcome			major outcome
448	Outlook		outlook			
449	Outwards			outward	outwards	facing/ looking outwards
450	Overlap	overlap	overlap	overlapping		overlap with
451	Pan		pan			
452	Parallel			parallel		parallel to
453	Paste	paste	paste			copy and paste tooth-paste
454	Patriotic		patriotism patriot	patriotic		
455	Pattern		pattern			pattern of sth

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
456	Pearl		pearl			
457	Peculiar		peculiarity	peculiar		become/remain peculiar
458	Penalty	penalize	penalty			pay a penalty a penalty of up to three years in prison
459	Periodical		periodical			
460	Persist	persist	persistence	persistent	persistently	persist in show persistence
461	Pile		pile			a pile of
462	Pinch		pinch			a pinch of
463	Pipe		pipe			water pipe
464	Pitch		pitch			football pitch
465	Plot		plot			plot of a film/ story
466	Plough	plough	plough			plough through sth
467	Plug	plug	plug	(un)plugged		pull the plug plug sth in
468	Policy		policy			foreign/ economic/ public policy
469	Pose	pose				pose a threat/ danger/ risk
470	Possess	possess	possession	possessive		family/ personal / private possession
471	Potential		potential	potential	potentially	reach/ realize/ fulfill potential

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
472	Poverty		poverty	poor		reduce/ eliminate poverty extreme/ severe/ widespread/ rural/ urban poverty
473	Powder		powder			gun powder
474	Practical		practicality	practical	practically	practical person practicalities of sth
475	Precede	precede	precedent	preceding unprecedented		a type of cloud that precedes rain preceding days/weeks/months/years preceding chapter/paragraph/page legal precedent set/create a precedent
476	Precious			precious		precious stone
477	Prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudicial		
478	Preliminary		preliminary	preliminary		preliminary stages as a preliminary
479	Premises		premises			on the premises/ off the premises
480	Preservation	preserve	preservation	preservative		environmental/ building preservation food/ wood/ artificial preservative preserve sth for sth
481	Presumably	presume	presumption		presumably	rightly/ wrongly presume strong/ general presumption about sth
482	Pretend	pretend	pretension	pretentious	pretentiously	pretend to be
483	Pride	pride	pride	proud	proudly	have pride/ out of pride
484	Primarily		primary	primary	primarily	primary care
485	Prior	prioritize	priority	prior		high/ major/ top/ immediate/low priority Prior to sth
486	Privilege		privilege	privileged		have some/no special privileges have the privilege to do sth

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
487	Prize		prize			get/ receive/ take/ accept a prize
488	Procedure		procedure			complex/ complicated simple procedure
489	Proceed	proceed	proceedings			decide to/ intend to proceed criminal/justice/ legal proceedings
490	Prohibit	prohibit	prohibition	prohibitory		prohibit from impose/ abolish / lift prohibitions prohibition against/ of
491	Projection	project	projection			
492	Promote	promote	promoter/ promotion			promote sth/ widely promoted/ efforts to promote get a promotion
493	Prompt		promptness	prompt	promptly	prompt action
494	Proof	prove	proof	proven		prove to be innocent/ guilty be proof against sth
495	Properly			proper / improper	(im)properly	proper name/ behavior/ place improper conduct/ behavior
496	Proportion		proportion			proportion of sth
497	Proposal	propose	proposal			marriage proposal propose doing sth /propose an idea
498	Prospective		prospect	prospective		Prospective buyers/employers job/ career prospects
499	Protection	protect	protection	protective		protect against/ from be protective against/ towards protection against/ from
500	Publicity		publicity			receive publicity bad/good/unwelcome publicity

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
501	Radical		radical	radical		radical changes/ ideas
502	Random			random	randomly	random sample/ selection
503	Rank	rank	rank			rank high/ low be ranked fourth/ number one
504	Ratio		ratio			ratio between
505	Raw			raw		raw material / food
506	Reactor	react	reactor			nuclear reactor
507	rebel	rebel	rebel/ rebellion	rebellious		rebel against sth rebel forces/soldiers
508	Recall	recall	recall			recall clearly/ vividly/ well total recall
509	Reckon	reckon		reckoning		reckon sth to be sth
510	Recruit	recruit	recruitment recruiter			recruit staff
511	Reform	reform	reform/ reformation/ reformist			go through reform carry out / implement/ put into practice reforms attempt to/ seek to/ try to reform
512	Refresh	refresh	refreshments	refreshing/ refreshed		
513	Refuse	refuse	refusal			refuse to do sth refusal to do sth
514	Regard	regard	regard	regarding regardless		regard sth as sth show/ pay/ considerable/ regard regardless of
515	Regime		regime			new/ old/ current/ socialist regime
516	Regulate	regulate	regulation	regulated		strict/ tight/ government/ school regulations

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
517	Reinforce	reinforce	reinforcement	reinforced		positive/ negative reinforcement
518	Rejoice	rejoice		Rejoicing		
519	Relate	relate	relation relative	related	relatively	relate sth to sth relation between / with / to
520	Relief	relieve	relief			considerable/ deep/ enormous relief a sense of relief tears of relief
521	Reluctant		reluctance	reluctant	reluctantly	be reluctant to reluctance to
522	Remark		remark			make a remark
523	Replicate	replicate	replica			replicate the original experiment
524	Reproduce	reproduce	reproduction	reproductory		reproductory organs
525	Request	request	request			make a request
526	Rescue	rescue	rescue			
527	Residence	reside	residence/ resident	residential		residents of a place residential home/ course/ neighborhood
528	Resign	resign	resignation			resign from announce/ accept/ reject resignation
529	Resist	resist	resistance	irresistible		organized/ political resistance
530	Resolve	resolve	resolution	resolved		an attempt to resolve/ resolve sth through / by sth
531	Resource		resource	resourceful		financial/ limited/ natural resources

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
532	Restless			restless		
533	Restrain	restrain	restraint	restrained		restrain from considerable/ great/ remarkable restraint
534	Restrict	restrict	restriction	restrictive restricted		without restriction restrict yourself/somebody to (doing) something restricted access/ area
535	Retain	retain		retainable		retain employees retain land retain old customs
536	Reverse	reverse	reversal	reversible		reversal of sth reverse a decision/verdict/policy
537	Revenue		revenue			
538	Rigid		rigour	rigid		be/ appear / seem rigid academic/ intellectual/ logical rigour
539	Rival		rival rivalry			rival company/firm/team
540	Rose		rose	rosy		rosy cheeks
541	Rough			rough	roughly	
542	Route		route			scenic route
543	Rubber		rubber			rubber gloves
544	Rumour		rumour			spread/hear/ start a rumour
545	Rural/ urban		urbanization	rural / urban		rural area

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
546	Rush	rush	rush			do something in a rush rush to do something
547	Sacrifice	sacrifice	sacrifice			make sacrifices sacrifice something for something
548	Sand		sand			
549	sarcasm			sarcastic		heavy sarcasm
550	Scale		scale			on a large scale
551	Scare	scare	scare	scared		care the life/living daylights/hell etc out of somebody a bomb scare a health scare
552	Scarce		scarcity			scarce resources the scarcity of skilled workers
553	Scenario		scenario			worst-case/nightmare scenario
554	Schedule /scheme		schedule /scheme			make a schedule
555	Scope		scope			beyond/outside/within the scope of something
556	Seal		seal			seal hunt
557	Sector		sector	sectoral		public/private sector
558	Seek	seek	seeker			seek refuge/asylum/shelter seek revenge / compensation
559	Seize	seize				seize sth from sb

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
560	Senior			senior		senior management
561	Sentence					
562	Sequence		sequence	sequential	sequentially	in a ... Sequence out of sequence sequence of events
563	Session		session			
564	Settle	settle	settlement/ settler			settled in
565	Sew					Sew sth up
566	Shot			Shot		Shot of ...
567	Siblings		siblings			
568	Simultaneous			simultaneous	Simultaneously	
569	Shade		shade	shaded		in the shade (of sth)
570	Sharp	sharpen	sharpener	sharp		sharp edge
571	Sheet (of paper)		Sheet			Sheet of paper
572	Shelter	shelter	shelter			animal shelter shelter sb/sth from sb/sth
573	Shield	Shield	shield			shield against shield sb/sth from sb/sth
574	Shift	shift	shift			shift attention/emphasis/focus
575	Shoot	shoot	shoot			shoot somebody in the leg/head etc a photo shoot

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
576	Shore		Shore			sea shore
577	Shortage		shortage			water/food/housing shortage shortage of sth
578	sin		sin			to commit/ confess a sin it is a sin to do sth
579	Sincere		sincerity	sincere	sincerely	
580	Slight			slight	slightly	
581	Smart			smart		
582	So called			So called		
583	Soil		soil			
584	Sole			sole	solely	solely responsible
585	Solid			solid		
586	Sophisticated		sophisticate	sophisticated		sophisticated software
587	Sow		sow			sowing the seeds of
588	Specialist	specialize	specialist	specialized	specially	specialize in
589	Speculate	speculate	speculation	speculative	speculatively	speculate about what might happen highly/purely/largely speculative theory
590	Sphere		sphere	spherical		
591	Spill	spill	spill	spilt		cry over spilt milk
592	Spin	spin				

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
593	Spit	spit				
594	Spite	spite	spite	spiteful		in spite of
595	Splendid			splendid	splendidly	
596	Split	Split				
597	Spontaneous		spontaneity	spontaneous	spontaneously	spontaneous reaction/speech
598	Spot	spot				spot the difference
599	Stable		stable	stable		in a stable condition shut/close the stable door after the horse has bolted British English
600	Stare (at)	stare				stare (at)
601	Stem	stem	stem			stem (from)
602	Sticky	stick		sticky		stick to
603	Stiff			stiff		stiff joints
604	Stimulate	stimulate	stimulation stimulant	stimulant		stimulate growth/demand/the economy stimulate interest in sth
605	Sting	sting				a bee/ wasp/ scorpion sting
606	Stir	stir				stir sth with sth stir sth in/into sth
607	Stocking		stockings			
608	Stove		Stove			

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
609	Straw		straw			the last straw
610	Stretch	stretch				
611	Strict			Strict	Strictly	
612	Strike	Strike	Strike			strike sth with sth
613	Substance		substance	substantial	substantially	substantial amount of sth
614	Suburb		suburbs			
615	Subtle				subtly	subtle taste/flavour/smell subtly different
616	Suck	suck				
617	Sue	sue				sue (somebody) for negligence sue for damages
618	Superior		superiority	superior		superiority complex
619	Supplement	supplement	supplement	supplementary		supplementary information dietary supplements
620	Surround	surround	surrounding			
621	Suspend	suspend	suspension	suspended		total/ temporary/ immediate suspension suspend sb from sth
622	Sustain	sustain	sustainability	sustainable		environmentally sustainable
623	Swing	swing	swing			swing back and forth
624	Sword		Sword			

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
625	Tackle	tackle				tackle somebody about something
626	talent		talent	talented		talent for sth artistic / unique talent have / demonstrate talent to be very talented
627	Temple		temple			
628	Tempt	tempt	temptation	tempting		tempt sb into doing sth
629	Tension		tension	tense		
630	Terminate	terminate	termination terminator	terminated		early/ sudden termination terminate a contract
631	terrify	terrify		terrified terrifying		
632	Thereby				thereby	thereby doing something
633	Threat	Threaten	threat	Threatening		threaten to do something threaten somebody with something threatening life- a threat pose
634	Tight /Loose	tighten / loosen		tight /loose	tightly /loosely	
635	Timeless		time	timeless		
636	Timely		time			in a timely manner/fashion
637	tolerate	tolerate	tolerance	(in)tolerant		tolerance of/towards/for / to
638	Trace	trace	trace			trace sth (back) to sth

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
639	Tradition		tradition	traditional		
640	Transit		transit			transit passengers
641	Transmit	transmit	transmission			transmit a disease the transmission of a disease
642	Trait					personality/character trait
643	Trap	trap	trap			be/feel trapped trap sb into (doing) sth
644	Treat	Treat	Treat			treat somebody like/as sth badly treated/well treated treat sb with respect /contempt/courtesy my treat
645	Treatment	treat	treatment			treatment of/for get/receive treatment treat sb with sth
646	Tremble	tremble		trembling		tremble with anger/fear
647	Trigger	trigger	trigger			trigger a memory trigger the alarm pull the trigger
648	Trivial		trivia	trivial		trivial matter/ problem/complaint
649	Trouble	trouble	trouble	troubling		have trouble with ask for trouble trouble sb with sth
650	Tube		tube			take/catch the tube
651	Underestimate	underestimate		underestimated		underestimate the importance/extent/effect/ power etc of sth

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
652	Undergo	undergo				undergo operation
653	Undertake	undertake				undertake responsibility
654	Uneasy			uneasy	uneasily	uneasy about
655	United		unity	united		economic unity
656	Upward			upward		upward trend/movement
657	Urge	urge	urge			urge to do something
658	Utilize	utilize	utility	utilizable		utility room
659	Vague		vagueness	vague		have a vague idea/feeling be vague about sth
660	Vain		vain			in vain
661	Vast			vast		vast majority
662	Vehicle		vehicle			motor vehicle
663	Veil		veil			
664	Vessel		vessel			
665	Violate	violate	violation violator	violated		violate rights/ privacy violation of privacy
666	Virtual			virtual	virtually	
667	Virtue		virtue	virtuous	virtuously	
668	Vision		vision			good/normal/poor vision have visions of sth
669	Visual	visualize		visual	Visually	

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
670	Vital			vital		be vital to do sth vital organs
671	Waist		waist			
672	Whisper	whisper	whisper			whisper sth to sb
673	Wing		wing			
674	Widespread			widespread		widespread support/acceptance/ criticism
675	Wonder	wonder	wonder			wonder how technological wonders Seven Wonders of the World
676	Worm		worm			book worm
677	Worship	worship				worship a god
678	Wreck		wreck			ship wreck
679	Zone					an earthquake zone a nuclear-free zone a danger zone